

1.

1. **Find** and **copy** the phrase on “*Caving in Daveley Dale*” that shows that Daveley Dale caves are very popular.

1 mark

2. Why is Daveley Dale a good place for young people to learn caving?

1 mark

3. Choose the best word or group of words to fit the passage and put a ring around your choice.

(a) The purpose of the text in “*Need to know*” is to

- introduce you to the whole booklet
- explain difficult words
- encourage you to visit Daveley Dale caves
- provide pictures

1 mark

(b) and it also helps you to

- go rock climbing.
- find the information in the booklet.
- understand the other texts in the booklet.
- find your way to Daveley Dale caves.

1 mark

(c) The information is

- numbered.
- in alphabetical order.
- in order of size.
- not in order.

1 mark

(d) The first word in each box is a special term used by

- experts on rocks and caves.
- people who write leaflets.
- science teachers.
- people who live in Daveley Dale.

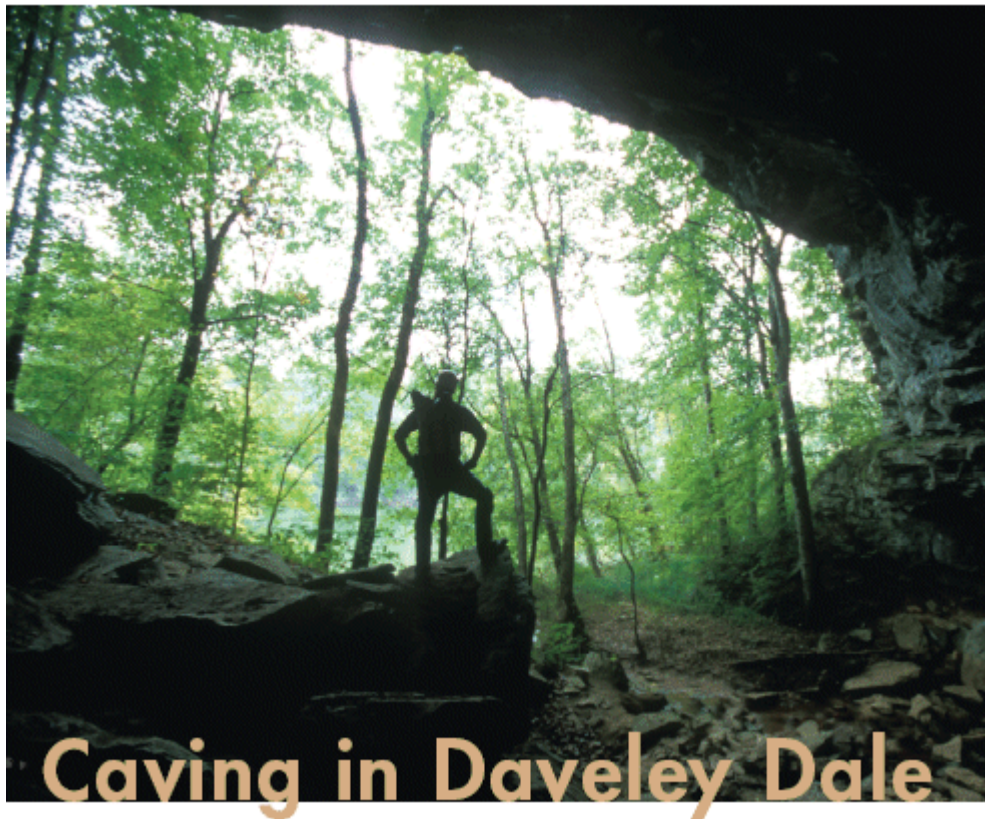
1 mark

(e) For example, it tells you that a *swallet* is a word for a cave formed

- quickly.
- in lakes.
- in soft rock.
- by a stream.

1 mark

2.



Welcome to Daveley Dale!

Every year thousands of people come here to make a once-in-a-lifetime journey, underground.

Above ground, Daveley Dale is a place of wild and rugged beauty. Below the ground, hidden under the hills, is a maze of caverns, rivers, lakes and tunnels: stunning in colour and form. A network of over 20 kilometres of caves has been discovered and now five kilometres of passages have finally been opened to the public.

Caving has something for everyone. Take a gentle stroll and a boat ride through the magnificent Daveley Dale caves and take home a souvenir from the gift shop. Or, if you fancy something more exciting ... put on your climbing boots and a safety helmet, and come to Daveley Hole.

Here you can experience the sheer terror and delight of a crawl through 800 metres of tiny tunnels.

For young people wanting to take up caving, this is the perfect place to start. Girls and boys can enjoy the wonder of our fabulous caves, led by qualified instructors in a safe environment.

Take this opportunity of an unforgettable visit underground.

Need to know

First time caving? Here's some useful information about what you'll see.

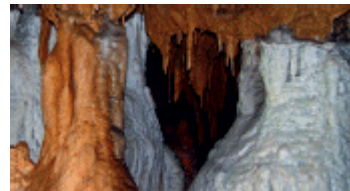
Cave: Formed when rock is eroded (rubbed away) by water over millions of years. The softer the rock, the more quickly the cave will form.



Crevice: A crack in the rock.



Loop: A tunnel which brings you back to where you started.



Stalactite: A column of rock hanging from the ceiling of a cave. Formed when water drips from the ceiling. Minerals dissolved in the water leave a trace which builds up over millions of years.



Stalagmite: Formed in a similar way to a stalactite but on the floor of the cave when the water drips down.



Sump: A place in a cave where water collects.



Swallet: A cave formed by an underground stream which flows through holes worn in soluble rock.



Mark schemes

1.

1. Award **1 mark** for any quotation from the following sentence that includes the word 'thousands'. The quotation may be of any length.

- Every year thousands of people come here to make a once-in-a-lifetime journey, underground.

Do not penalise minor copying errors.

1 mark

2. Award **1 mark** for references to (qualified) instructors **or** to a safe environment, eg:

- *there is an expert to guide them*
- *it's safe*
- *led by qualified instructors in a safe environment.*

1 mark

3. (a) Award **1 mark** for **each** correct option.

introduce you to the whole booklet	explain difficult words	encourage you to visit Daveley Dale caves	provide pictures
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(b)

go rock climbing.	find the information in the booklet.	understand the other texts in the booklet.	find your way to Daveley Dale caves.
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(c)

numbered.	in alphabetical order.	in order of size.	not in order.
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(d)

experts on rocks and caves.	people who write leaflets.	science teachers.	people who live in Daveley Dale.
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(e)

quickly.

in lakes.

in soft rock.

by a stream.

Up to 5 marks